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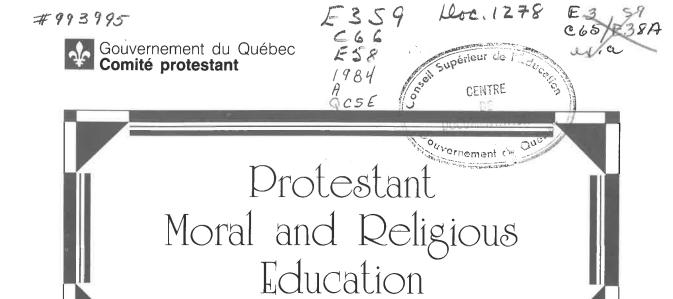


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THE PLACE OF MORAL AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION IN THE CURRICULUM OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Moral and Religious Education (Protestant) is a program designed for the elementary and secondary schools of the province of Québec which follows a continuum of studies structured in three modules: at the elementary level, the Biblical module, the celebration module and the human development module; at the secondary level, the Biblical module, the phenomena of religion module and the personal development module (see pages 6-11). This program is designed to be used in conjunction with Teacher's guides approved by the Comité protestant (see page 13).

In the elementary school the program is identified as an integral part of the pupil's total curriculum to which a minimum of 100 minutes per week are devoted.

In secondary schools, moral and religious education is compulsory at every level. Within the regular five-day week of at least twenty-five hours of schooling, moral and religious education should be taught for one hundred minutes.

Although school boards have the right to distribute the time allotment in different ways, pupils are expected to achieve the objectives of the course and are awarded two credits per year after successful completion of the course. These two credits are part of the thirty-six credits which a pupil may attain at each level of secondary school (sections 27 to 36 of the Régime pédagogique for Secondary Schools).

The Régime pédagogique (section 43), Rules for Awarding Secondary Studies Diplomas, specifies that a pupil must have accumulated at least one hundred and thirty credits in order to receive a Ministry of Education diploma at the end of his secondary studies. Included in this total of one hundred and thirty credits are forty compulsory credits of which two must be Moral and Religious Education at either the secondary IV or V level.

The Régime pédagogique allows the local school to use up to 20% of the time allotted to a program for local adaptation, provided such adaptations are in conformity with the objectives of the program.

II THE COMITÉ PROTESTANT AND THE M.R.E. PROGRAM

a) Aims of the Program

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The aims of the moral and religious education program in the Protestant schools of Québec are set forth in the *Regulation* of the Comité protestant of the Conseil supérieur de l'éducation. In brief the objective of this program is "to encourage the personal development of the pupil:

— by developing an understanding of the moral and religious values of the community in which he lives;

- by fostering an appreciation of his own religious tradition and a respect for the religious traditions of others:
- by helping the pupil to become aware of the moral principles by which he acts;
- by contributing to the development of the reasoning which he uses to reach moral judgements."

The Comité notes that a knowledge of the Bible is basic to the Protestant tradition.

Given the variety of denominational and ethnic backgrounds of pupils in Protestant schools, the Comité has attempted to provide courses of study that will be suitable and interesting to students with a wide range of religious and philosophic orientations. Pupils should acquire a general knowledge of other people's beliefs and cultures so that they can communicate and live together. Part of this process involves developing habits of critical examination of both one's own and other's beliefs. To this end, the Comité believes, one can take a critical stance only if one knows one's own values.

The Comité protestant has decided that education in human sexuality is an integral part of the moral and religious education program.

b) The Non-indoctrinating Nature of the M.R.E. Program.

Protestant education recognizes the freedom of the individual to interpret religious and moral questions according to his conscience. The Comité reaffirms that the child has a right to his own heritage without alienation from home and community.²

c) The Right of Exemption for Pupils and Teachers

Freedom of conscience is a fundamental principle of Protestant institutions. Provisions for exemption by reason of conscience are clearly set forth in the Regulation as follows:

"No pupil shall be required to follow this program if, for reasons of conscience, a written request for exemption is made to the head of the institution by the pupil's father, mother or guardian. A pupil who has attained the age of majority may make his own request."³

"The school authority shall exempt from the teaching of moral and religious education or from participation in activities of a religious nature any teacher who, for reasons of conscience, presents a written request for exemption."

^{1.} Section 8, Regulation of the Comité protestant.

^{2.} Preamble, Regulation of the Comité protestant.

^{3.} Section 7, Ibid.

^{4.} Section 12. Ibid.

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Pupils must follow either a course in Moral and Religious Education (M.R.E.) or a course in Moral Education (M.E.) if they have applied for an exemption. The Comité protestant has recommended to the Ministre de l'Éducation that certain modules of the M.R.E. course be recognized as suitable to form part of a M.E. course for pupils granted an exemption.

d) The Orientation of the M.R.E. course with regard to Education in Human Sexuality

The Comité protestant expressed its views on education in human sexuality in several publications which may be obtained from the Conseil supérieur de l'éducation. (See the bibliography at the end of this document).

The Comité is clearly convinced that it is impossible to dissociate such education from the whole learning process, and that the school ought to be an extension of the home, and complete the essential role played by parents in that field.

The basic orientation of the Comité is toward values belonging to our Judeo-Christian heritage. However, if education in human sexuality is to promote deep reflection it should not be limited to the simple transmission of these values but be based also on the daily life of the child. A mechanistic question and answer approach involving a catalogue of sexual behaviors is not acceptable.

For this reason the Comité insists strongly upon an integrated educative approach to this area. Because it touches so many disciplines education in human sexuality cannot be considered as a single subject. It is deeply linked to the teaching of morals, biology, sociology, literature, psychology, physical education and religion. The Comité believes in an educational approach which presents as completely as it can the various possible dimensions of love in its affective and spiritual fullness.

The Comité advocates the transmission of a positive image of humanity and its sexuality, and wants to put the emphasis on self-esteem and love of other people in a context of self-discipline and a reaching out for spiritual values.

Finally, the Comité attaches a great importance to the personal and intellectual qualities of the educator, and requires in its Regulations an adequate training for Moral and Religious Education teachers.

III THE STRUCTURE OF THE M.R.E. PROGRAM FROM ELEMENTARY THROUGH SECONDARY SCHOOL.

a) OVERVIEW OF MORAL AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

PRIMARY PROGRAMME

LEVEL	THEME	JUDAEO-CHRISTIAN	STORY	CELEBRATION	RELATIONSHIPS
1	With My Family	Abram Joseph Baby Moses Boy David	Baby Jesus Boy Jesus	Family celebrations	Life comes from life like itself Needs of newborn Role and Responsibilities in family
2	With My Friends	David Ruth Daniel & Friends Samuel	Jesus and his friends	Celebrations with friends	How life reproduces itself Friendship
3	Being, Together	Moses in Egypt	Jesus' Stories Lost Sheep Lost Coin Widow's Penny	Celebrating in groups Celebrating spontaneous moments	Reproductive system Being part of a group
4	Working Together	Moses after Exodus	Jesus's baptism Stories of Jesus	Secular rituals Religious rituals	Care and function of human body Rules and Responsibility
5	A Growing Awareness	Story of David	Jesus' Ministry	Regular observances in World communities	Secondary Sex Characteristics Influences on Behaviour
6	A Deepening Awareness	Stories of Solomon Daniel	Jesus' Trial Death	Significance of Food and Dress in celebration	Reproductive Anatomy and Physiology Changing attitudes and responsibility

SECONDARY PROGRAMME

LEVEL	ТНЕМЕ	BIBLICAL STUDIES	PHENOMENA OF RELIGION	PERSONAL AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
1	The Individual and Identity	Our Religious Heritage	Beginnings	Identity
2	The Individual and Ways of Living	The Life of Jesus of Nazareth	Religious Expression	Behaviour
3	The Individual and Community	The Early Christian Community	Ritual	Relationships
4	The Person in Society*	The Human Condition and the Bible	The Religious Nature of Persons	Living in Society
5	The Search for Meaning*	The Human Quest and the Bible	The Religious Quest	The Quality of life

^{*} It is strongly recommended that only 2 of the 3 modules be studied at levels 4 and 5.

b) OUTLINE OF THE PROGRAM AT THE VARIOUS LEVELS

MORAL & RELIGIOUS EDUCATION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM

LEVEL	тнеме	MODULE 1 Judaeo-Christian Story	MODULE 2 Celebration	MODULE 3 Relationships
1	WITH MY FAMILY	Stories From the Old Testament: — Abram — Joseph — baby Moses — David as a boy Stories about Jesus: — first Christmas — visit of the Magi — Jesus as a boy	Families celebrate: — Thanksgiving — Succot — Christmas — Hannukah — birthdays — anniversaries — etc.	Learning about sexuality: — all life comes from life like itself — needs of animal and human newborn My Family and Me: — roles and responsibilities — taking care of myself — caring, sharing — respect for self and others — conflict and compromise — choices and consequences
2	WITH MY FRIENDS	Stories from the Old Testament: — David — Ruth — Daniel Stories about Jesus: — Jesus and his helpers — the lame man — the man called Zacchaeus	Celebrating with Friends: — Christmas at school — friends' birthdays — Hallowe'en — Valentine's Day — Easter — etc.	Learning about Sexuality: — reproduction in plants, birds etc. — reproduction in mammals — the life cycle of living things Friendships: — different kinds of friends — uniqueness/sim- ilarities — myself and other people
3	BEING TOGETHER	Stories from the Old Testament: — the story of Moses from his birth to the Exodus Jesus' stories — Lost sheep — Lost coin — Widow's penny	Community Celebrations: — sharing another's celebration — celebrating in groups — seasonal events and unexpected occurrences	Learning about Sexuality: — the wonder of being a girl/boy — male and female reproductive systems Being Myself: — acceptance of myself — my behaviour when with others

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM (cont'd)

LEVEL	THEME	MODULE 1 Judaeo-Christian Story	MODULE 2 Celebration	MODULE 3 Relationships
3	BEWG TOGETHER			Being Together in Groups: — belonging to different kinds of groups — we have a need to belong — roles/responsibilities in a group — basic social needs.
4	WORKING TOGETHER	Stories from the Old Testament: — continuing the story of Moses from the Exodus to the departure from Sinai Stories about Jesus: — rules for living as found in the stories of Jesus.	Rituals help us celebrate: — secular events — religious events in different traditions	Learning about Sexuality: — the miracle that is me — learning how my body develops Being Myself: — manners and courtesy — accepting/giving praise, criticism — capabilities and limitations Rules: — why we need rules — different kinds of rules — rules and responsibilities — being a follower, being a leader.
5	GROWING TOGETHER	Stories from the Old Testament: — the life of David from shepherd boy to king Stories of Jesus: — the baptism — the temptation — his work — entry into Jerusalem	Celebrating in Different Traditions: — daily observances in different religions — weekly observances in different religions — New Year Celebrations — Native Indian Celebrations	Learning About Sexuality: — male/female secondary sex characteristics — individual differences — physical and emotional growth & needs Looking at Myself: — abilities — priorities — aspirations

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM (cont'd)

LEVEL	. ТНЕМЕ	MODULE 1 Judaeo-Christian Story	MODULE 2 Celebration	MODULE 3 Relationships
5	GROWING TOGETHER			Influences on my Behaviour: — family — friends — institutions — media — values Relating to others: — co-operating — respect and understanding — acting fairly — communicating effectively My Behaviour with Others: — family — friends
3	LIVING TOGETHER	Stories from the Old Testament: — Solomon — the fall of Israel — Daniel — release of the Jews from captivity Stories about Jesus: — the garden of Gethsemane — the trial — the crucifixion — the burial — the resurrection	Food & Dress in Different Religious Traditions: — customs and ceremonies involving food — significance of dietary customs — ceremonial dress and adornment — significance of dress and adornment	- classmates - adults in the community Learning about Sexuality: - reproductive anatomy and physiology - conception - prenatal development - process of birth Changing Attitudes: - towards self and others - male/female roles in society - relationship between freedom and responsibility - interpersonal relationships - process of decision making

MORAL & RELIGIOUS EDUCATION SECONDARY PROGRAMMES

LEVEL	THEME	IVIODOELI	MODULE 2 Celebration	MODULE 3 Relationships
Sec. I	THE INDIVIDUAL AND SEARCH FOR IDENTITY	heritage: — overview of 0.T.	Beginnings: — myth/fable/legend — meaning of myth — creation stories — myth as a universal phenomenon	Search for Identity: — heredity — external and internal influences on identity — values — physical & social changes of adolescence — decision-making — setting short/long term goals
Sec. II	THE INDIVIDUAL AND WAYS OF LIVING	The life of Jesus of Nazareth: — biblical and non-biblical sources — geographical/ social/political setting — attitudes of Jesus to social issues — teachings	Religious Expression: — as evidenced in our environment — in world cultures — symbols of world religions — impact on the Arts	Human Behaviour: — emotions and self-control — standards of behaviour — social norms — system of reward/punishment — consequences of behaviour on the individual/ interpersonal relationships/school.
Sec. III	THE INDIVIDUAL AND COMMUNITY	The Early Christian Community: — historical/political setting — basic beliefs — life-style — leaders — growth of Christianity	Ritual: — characteristics — secular rituals — religious rituals — rites of passage in different religious traditions	Relationships: within the family interpersonal meaning/expression of love sexually transmitted diseases coping with conflict prejudice and the community relations
Sec. IV	* PERSONS IN SOCIETY	The Human Condition and the Bible: — variety of approaches to the Bible — composition/ organization — divine/human relationship — prophetic writings — questions posed by	The Religious Nature of Persons: — early religions — monotheism — pantheism — polytheism — perceptions of the divine and/or ultimate concern in different religious traditions	Living in Society: — definition/origins/ influences on morality — nature of justice — nature of love — social issues arising from love/justice — relationship between love and justice

SECONDARY PROGRAMMES (cont'd)

LEVEL THI	ЕМЕ	MODULE 1 Judaeo-Christian Story	MODULE 2 Celebration	MODULE 3 Relationships
Sec. IV*	PERSONS IN SOCIETY	Ecclesiastes/Job — modern relevance of biblical questions		
Sec. V*	SEARCH FOR MEANING	The Human Quest and the Bible: — biblical views of life in O.T. and N.T. — concepts of atonement, salvation, human destiny	The Religious Quest: — life's ultimate goals as expressed in different religious traditions — the good of society in humanistic traditions — the variety of beliefs about death and the hereafter — contemporary religious trends	The Quality of Life: — principle of human dignity — principle of freedom — social issues arising from dignity/freedom — ethics and ethical systems — views of living in contemporary society.

^{*} Secondary IV and Secondary V/ It is recommended that only two of the three modules be attempted at each level, thus providing a more in-depth study of the content.

c) TEACHER TRAINING

The Comité protestant has concluded that the qualifications of teachers working in the Protestant sector may be brought together under two headings. First, qualifications required of all teachers already teaching in schools recognized as Protestant, and secondly, the requirements for personnel assigned to the teaching of Protestant moral and religious education in the schools which they serve.

The general qualifications applying to every teacher in the Protestant milieu have been put forward by the Comité protestant by means of its Regulation. Section 14 reads that every teacher shall have knowledge of and respect the nature of a Protestant school and the values which are part of it. The Comité commissioned a history of Protestant education by Nathan Mair⁵ which should be a subject for in-service training for all teachers.

The Comité protestant intends to change its Regulation in such a way that every teacher shall receive training in the moral and religious development of children, either in the course of his or her training or during an in-service workshop.

General Preparation

The Comité feels that it is important that the faculties of education inform future teachers of the requirements which they must meet in schools recognized as Protestant.

The Régime pédagogique requires all elementary teachers to teach all modules of the moral and religious education program. Secondary school teachers assigned to teach moral and religious education will be required to teach the approved program.

However, a teacher may be relieved from the duty of providing moral and religious education for reasons of conscience provided that he or she request exemption in writing. (Cf. Regulation of the Comité protestant).

Special Preparation of Teachers of the Secondary Moral and Religious Education Program

There is a specialist certificate available to teachers of moral and religious education at the elementary and secondary level. In addition, for a number of years the Direction de l'enseignement protestant has sponsored a Summer Workshop to assist teachers of moral and religious education.

^{5.} Mair, Nathan H. *Quest for Quality in the Protestant Public Schools of Québec*, Comité protestant, Conseil supérieur de l'éducation, 1980.

IV SOURCES FOR FURTHER INFORMATION FOR PARENTS AND GENERAL PUBLIC

Publications of the Comité protestant (CSE) 600, rue Fullum, 10e ét., Montréal H2K 4L1

Regulation of the Comité protestant — Approved April 1984.

Education in Human Sexuality in the Protestant Schools of Québec — 1978.

Mair, Nathan H. Quest for Quality in the Protestant Public Schools of Québec. 1980.

Direction de l'enseignement protestant, Ministère de l'Éducation, 1035, rue de la Chevrotière, 13° ét., Québec, Québec G1R 5A5. Program Guides and Teacher's Guides for the different grade levels.

Other resources

- Beck, Clive. *Moral Education in the Schools*, (Profiles in Practical Education #3). The Ontario Institute for Studies in Education: Toronto, 1975.
- Beck, Clive, McCoy, Norman and Bradley-Cameron, Jane. *Reflecting on Values: Learning Materials for Grades 1-6*, (Informal Series 20). The Ontario Institute for Studies in Education: Toronto, 1980.
- Burt, John J. and Meeks, Linda Bower. *Education for Sexuality: Concepts and Programmes for Teaching*, (Second Edition). W.E. Saunders: Toronto, 1975.
- Dixon, Dorothy. *Teaching Children to Care*. Twenty-third Publications: West Mystic, Ct., 1981.
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- Purpel, David and Kevin Ryan (Eds.) *Moral Education it Comes With the Territory*. A Phi Delta Kappa Publication. McCutcheon Publishing Corporation: Berkeley, 1976.
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